

# ШПАРГАЛКА 1 ДЛЯ ДЕТЕЙ И ИХ РОДИТЕЛЕЙ

В английском алфавите 26 букв:

**A B C D E F G H I J K L M**  
**N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z**

Некоторые правила чтения:

**c** → [k] a cat, a car, cold, cry, cousin  
[s] bicycle, circus, century

**th** → [ð] the, these, that, those  
[θ] think, thought, thunder

**ch** → [tʃ] chicken, choose, chat  
[k] character, chemistry

Дни недели. Days of the week

«What day is it today?» —  
«It's Thursday, the 1<sup>st</sup> of September».

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,  
Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

a week — неделя  
the weekend = Saturday and Sunday  
There are 7 days in a week. —  
В неделе 7 дней.  
There are 52 weeks in a year. —  
В году 52 недели.

Погода, климат.  
Weather, Climate

«How is the weather?» — «It's sunny». (солнечно)  
It's cold. — Холодно.  
It's wet. — Сыро.  
It's freezing. — Морозит.  
It's windy. — Ветрено.  
It's cloudy. — Пасмурно.  
It's raining. — Идет дождь.  
It's snowing. — Идет снег.

Приветствие и знакомство  
Greeting and Introduction

«Good morning. What's your name?»  
«My name is Alex».

«Good evening. Let me introduce you to Ann». — «Hello Ann, happy to meet you»

«Hello. How are you?» — «I am fine, thank you, and you?»

«Good night». — «Goodbye, it was nice seeing you».

Времена года и месяцы.  
Seasons & Months of the Year

«What is your favourite season?»  
«I love spring».

Winter: December, January, February  
Spring: March, April, May  
Summer: June, July, August  
Autumn: September, October, November

Цвета. Colours

white black grey red green pink  
orange blue yellow purple brown

Spring is green,  
Summer is bright,  
Autumn is yellow,  
Winter is white.

Выучите стихотворение.  
Learn the poem

In the happy month of May  
Little children like to play,  
They all dance and sing and say  
Winter days are far away,  
Welcome, welcome the first of May.

Количественные числительные.  
Cardinal numbers

0 — zero	20 — twenty
1 — one	21 — twenty-one
2 — two	22 — twenty-two
3 — three	23 — twenty-three
4 — four	24 — twenty-four
5 — five	25 — twenty-five
6 — six	30 — thirty
7 — seven	31 — thirty-one
8 — eight	32 — thirty-two
9 — nine	40 — forty
10 — ten	50 — fifty
11 — eleven	60 — sixty
12 — twelve	70 — seventy
13 — thirteen	80 — eighty
14 — fourteen	90 — ninety
15 — fifteen	100 — one hundred
16 — sixteen	200 — two hundred
17 — seventeen	1,000 — one thousand
18 — eighteen	10,000 — ten thousand
19 — nineteen	1,000,000 — one million

Порядковые числительные.  
Ordinals

1st — first; 2d — second; 3d — third;  
4th — fourth; 5th — fifth; 6th — sixth;  
7th — seventh; 8th — eighth; 9th — ninth;  
10th — tenth; 100th — one hundredth;  
121st — one hundred and twenty first;  
135th — one hundred and thirty fifth

Направления. Directions

to the right — направо to the north — на север  
to the left — налево to the south — на юг  
straight ahead — прямо to the west — на запад  
next to — рядом (с) to the east — на восток  
opposite — напротив

North (север)  
West (запад) ♦ East (восток)  
South (юг)

East or West — home is best.  
В гостях хорошо, а дома лучше.

Меры длины, площади  
и др. Measures

Меры длины. Distance  
1 inch = 2.54 centimeters  
1 foot = 12 inches = 0.3048 meters  
1 yard = 3 feet = 90 centimeters  
1 mile = 1.6 kilometers

Меры площади. Area  
11 square feet = 1 m<sup>2</sup>  
5 acres = 2 hectares  
1 square mile = 250 hectares

Меры веса и объема. Weight & Volume  
1 ounce = 1/16 of a pound = 30 gram  
1 pound = 450 gram  
1 pint = (UK) 0.6 litres  
(US) 0.5 liters  
1 gallon = (UK) 4.5 litres  
(US) 3.5 liters

Температура. Temperature  
Celsius Fahrenheit  
0° C 32° F freezing  
25° C 80° F hot  
37° C 98° F body temperature  
100° C 212° F boiling water

Термины родства.  
Relationship Terms

«Do you have a big family?» — «Yes, there are five of us, my mum, dad, my brothers and I».

mother (mum) — мать (мама)  
father (dad) — отец (папа)  
grandmother (granny) — бабушка  
grandfather (granddad) — дедушка  
brother — брат  
sister — сестра  
cousin — двоюродная сестра/брат  
aunt — тетья  
uncle — дядя  
niece — племянница  
nephew — племянник  
wife — жена  
husband — муж  
mother-in-law — теща, свекровь  
father-in-law — тесть, свекор  
sister-in-law — сестра мужа (жены)